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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF MINES
HON. MARTIN BURRELL, MINISTER; R. G. McCONNELL, DEPUTY MINISTER

MINES BRANCH
EUGENE HAANEL, PH.D., DIRECTOR

A GENERAL SUMMARY
OF THE
MINERAL PRODUCTION
OF
CANADA

During the Calendar Year

1917

JOHN McLEISH, B.A.

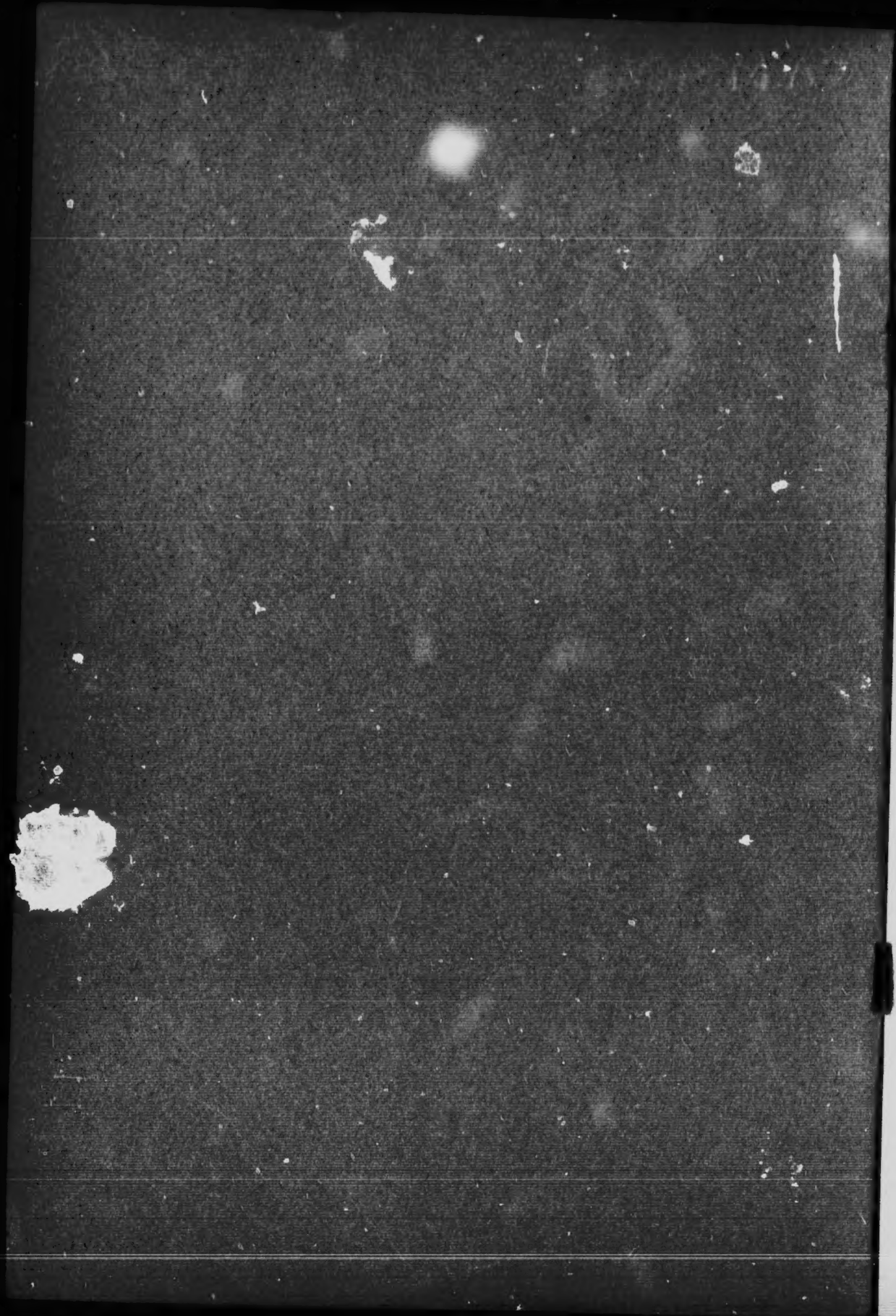
Chief of the Division of Mineral Resources and Statistics.



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1919

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**ADVANCE CHAPTER OF THE ANNUAL REPORT ON THE MINERAL
PRODUCTION OF CANADA, DURING THE CALENDAR
YEAR, 1917.**

THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA

During the Calendar Year

1917

General Summary.

A preliminary report on the mineral production of Canada in 1917 was published on February 26, 1918, the statistical record being at that time partially estimated and therefore subject to revision.

According to the revised statement of mineral production now presented, the total value¹ of the mineral production in 1917 was \$189,646,821. This is less than the total value estimated in the preliminary report, the difference being due to over estimates on the value of coal production.

Compared with the total value of the production in 1916 which was \$177,201,534, that of 1917 shows an increase of 7.02 per cent and in point of value represents the largest output on record. In the preliminary report it was pointed out and may well be repeated that:—

"It must not be inferred, however, that because such a large increase is shown in the value of our mineral production, our mines and quarries have actually increased their tonnage output at the same average rate. In fact, an examination of the record will show that the quantities of many important products were considerably less in 1917 than in 1916, and over two-thirds of the increase in value is to be attributed to nickel, coal, graphite, gypsum, and cement, in which the quantities marketed were less than in the previous year."

The detailed comparative statement here presented shows the production of each important product during the past two years, the proportion which each contributes to the total production, and the increase or decrease as the case may be of the production in 1917 as compared with that of 1916.

¹ In presenting a total valuation of the mineral production as is here given, it should be explained that the production of the metals, copper, gold, lead, nickel, silver, and zinc, is given as far as possible on the basis of the quantities of metals recovered in smelters, and the total quantities in each case are valued at the average market price of the refined metal in a recognized market. There is thus included some cases the values that have accrued in the smelting or refining of metals outside of Canada.

Comparative Statement of Mineral Production for Years 1916 and 1917.

Product.	1916.			1917.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-).	
	Quantity.	Value (a).	Per Cent of Total.	Quantity.	Value (a).	Per Cent of Total.	Quantity.	%
<i>Metallic.</i>								
Antimony ore	885	\$ 94,537	.....	361	\$ 22,000	.....	524	59.2
Antimony refined	107,185	41,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,185	100.0
Cobalt metallic and contained in oxide, [*]								
etc.	840,536	924,590	0.52	1,079,572	1,727,315	0.91	239,036	28.4
Copper (b)	117,156,024	31,867,150	17.98	109,227,332	29,087,869	15.65	-7,922,686	-6.7
Gold	930,492	19,234,976	10.85	738,831	15,272,992	8.05	-191,661	-20.6
Iron, pig, from Canadian ore (c)	115,691	1,328,905	0.75	46,022	768,783	0.41	-69,669	-60.2
Iron ore sold for export (b)	140,698	3,993,689	0.22	169,252	590,686	0.31	28,644	20.4
Lead (d)	41,497,613	3,532,692	1.99	32,576,281	3,628,020	1.91	-8,921,334	-25.1
Molybdenite	156,461	156,461	0.03	288,705	288,705	0.15	132,244	84.5
Nickel (e)	82,958,544	29,035,498	16.39	82,330,280	33,732,112	17.79	-628,264	-0.8
Platinum	15	.....	.....	57	3,823	.....	42	280.0
Silver (f)	25,459,741	16,717,121	9.43	22,221,274	18,091,885	9.54	-3,225,407	-12.7
Zinc	23,364,769	2,991,623	1.69	29,668,764	2,140,817	1.39	+6,304,044	27.0
Total	.....	106,319,365	60.00	.....	106,455,147	56.13	.....	.....
<i>Non-metallic.</i>								
Actinolite	250	2,750	.....	120	1,320	.....	130	52.0
Arsenic, white and in ore	2,186	262,349	0.15	2,936	659,431	0.35	750	34.3
Asbestos	134,439	5,199,797	2.93	135,502	7,183,094	3.79	2,063	1.5
Asbestos	20,710	29,072	.....	18,279	47,284	.....	2,431	11.7
Asbestos	27,517	311,460	0.18	36,725	499,082	0.26	9,265	33.5
Chromite	14,483,395	38,817,481	21.91	14,016,759	43,199,831	22.78	436,636	3.0
Coal	67	10,307	.....	188	32,153	.....	121	180.7
Corundum	19,498	71,407	.....	19,462	89,826	.....	26	0.1
Feldspar	1,284	10,258	.....	4,249	68,756	.....	2,965	230.9
Fluorspar	3,955	325,362	0.18	3,714	402,892	0.21	241	6.1
Graphite	263	.....	.....	518	.....	.....	285	108.3
Graphite, artificial	3,478	52,782	.....	2,523	45,754	.....	955	27.5
Girdstones	342,915	738,593	0.42	326,352	881,864	0.47	6,563	1.9
Gypsum	55,413	563,829	0.32	53,090	728,275	0.38	2,677	4.8
Magnesite	.....	.....	.....	929	4,645	.....	929	.....
Magnesium sulphate	957	99,544	.....	188	14,896	.....	769	83.5
Manganese	(1,208)	255,239	0.14	1,166	338,851	0.19	42	3.5
Mica	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[illegible][illegible]

*Short tons throughout. (a) The metals, copper, lead, nickel, silver and zinc are for statistical and comparative purposes valued at the final average value of the refined metal. Pig-iron, zinc ore, and cobalt oxides are valued at the furnace or spot, and non-metallic products at the mine or point of shipment. (b) Copper content of smelter products and estimated recoveries from ores exported, at 27.180 cents per pound, in 1917, and 27.292 cents per pound in 1916. (c) The total production of pig-iron in Canada in 1917, was 1,136,789 tons valued at \$24,290,107 of which, it is estimated, 1,116,767 tons valued at \$23,321,318 should be credited to imported ores; in 1916 the total production was 1,169,257 tons valued at \$16,750,898, of which 1,053,566 tons valued at \$15,422,293 are credited to imported ores. (d) Refined lead and lead contained in base bullion exported at 11.137 cts per cent's per pound in 1917, and 8.513 cents in 1916, the average prices in Montreal. (e) Nickel content of matte produced and nickel recovered from silver-cobalt-nickel ores valued at 40 cents in 1917 and 39 cents in 1916. The value of the nickel contained in matte, as returned by the operators, was from 10 to 15 cents per pound for both years. (f) Silver recovered in bullion and recoverable from ores and smelter products exported at 81.417 cents per ounce in 1917, and at 65.661 cents in 1916. (g) Gross returns of gas. (h) In 1917 and 1916 figures reported by the producers, which differ from those of the Trade and Navigation reports.

Comparative Statement of Mineral Production for Years 1916 and 1917—Concluded.

Product.	1916.			1917.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-).	
	Quantity.	Value (a).	Per Cent of Total.	Quantity.	Value (a).	Per Cent of Total.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Structural Materials and Clay Products.—Con.</i>		\$			\$			\$
Stone—								
Granite		1,247,267	0.70		639,412	0.34		607,855
Limestone		2,224,011	1.26		2,283,659	1.20		59,568
Marble		118,810	0.07		55,820	0.03		62,990
Sandstone		146,244	0.08		261,256	0.14		115,012
Total		17,467,186	9.86		19,837,311	10.46		2,370,125
Grand total		177,201,534	100.00		189,646,821	100.00		+12,445,287
								7.02

The total value of the metallic production in 1917 was \$106,455,147 as against a value of \$106,319,365 in 1916, and \$75,814,841 in 1915. While the net change in 1917 was a small increase amounting to only one-tenth of one per cent it will be noted that decreases in the value of production of fine metals aggregating over \$7,170,000 were offset by increases in seven metals aggregating over \$7,300,000.

The total value of the production of non-metallic products in 1917 was \$83,191,674, as against \$50,882,169 in 1916; \$61,294,330 in 1915 and \$79,273,461 in 1914. Thus, while the value of non-metallic products in 1916 was less than the value in 1912 and 1913, that of 1917 was greater than any previous year. Much of this increase is to be credited to higher prices realized for most of these products though on the other hand important increases have been made in the quantities of certain war minerals produced including asbestos, chromite, graphite and pyrites.

The total value of the production in 1886 was \$10,221,255, or about \$2.23 per capita. In ten years the value had increased to \$22,474,256, or \$4.38 per capita, more than twice the total in 1886, and nearly twice the production per capita. The next ten years witnessed an increase to \$79,286,697 in 1906, or \$12.81 per capita, about 3½ times the production in 1886. From 1906 to 1917 the total production has shown an increase of over 139 per cent.

The record of annual mineral production in Canada since 1886 and the total annual production of metallic and non-metallic products since 1907 are shown in the following tables:—

Annual Mineral Production in Canada since 1886.

Year.	Value of production.	Value per capita.	Year.	Value of production.	Value per capita.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1886.....	10,221,255	2.23	1902.....	63,231,836	11.36
1887.....	10,321,331	2.23	1903.....	61,740,513	10.83
1888.....	12,518,994	2.67	1904.....	60,082,771	10.27
1889.....	14,013,113	2.96	1905.....	69,078,999	11.49
1890.....	16,763,338	3.50	1906.....	79,286,697	12.81
1891.....	18,976,616	3.92	1907.....	86,865,202	13.75
1892.....	16,623,416	3.39	1908.....	86,557,101	13.16
1893.....	20,085,082	4.04	1909.....	91,831,441	13.70
1894.....	19,931,158	3.98	1910.....	106,823,623	14.93
1895.....	20,505,917	4.06	1911.....	103,220,994	14.42
1896.....	22,474,256	4.38	1912.....	135,048,236	18.27
1897.....	28,485,023	5.49	1913.....	145,634,812	18.77
1898.....	38,412,431	7.32	1914.....	128,863,075	15.96
1899.....	49,234,005	9.27	1915.....	137,109,171	.....
1900.....	64,420,877	12.04	1916.....	177,201,334	.....
1901.....	65,797,911	12.16	1917.....	189,646,821	.....

Annual Values of Metallic and Non-Metallic Production.

Year.	Metallic.	Non-Metallic.		Total.
		Fuels and other Non-Metallics.	Structural or clay and stone quarry products.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1907.....	42,426,607	31,275,546	12,863,049	(a) 86,565,202
1908.....	41,774,362	32,142,784	11,339,985	(a) 85,557,101
1909.....	44,156,841	31,141,251	16,533,349	91,831,441
1910.....	49,438,873	37,757,158	19,627,592	106,823,623
1911.....	46,105,423	34,405,960	22,709,611	103,220,994
1912.....	61,172,753	45,380,674	28,794,869	135,048,296
1913.....	66,361,351	48,463,709	30,809,752	145,634,812
1914.....	59,386,619	43,467,239	26,009,237	128,863,075
1915.....	75,814,841	43,373,571	17,920,759	137,109,171
1916.....	106,319,365	53,414,983	17,467,196	177,201,534
1917.....	106,455,147	63,354,363	19,837,311	189,646,821

(a) Total includes \$300,000 allowed for products not reported.

The production of pig-iron given in the general table includes only that proportion of the output of Canadian blast furnaces credited to Canadian ores. There is an important production of pig-iron from imported ores (shown in the footnotes to the general table and in the chapter on iron and steel) and the total value thereof in 1917 was exceeded only by the production of coal, copper, and nickel. There is also a large production of aluminium from imported ores for which no value is included, in the general table of production.

Exports and Imports.

A very large portion of the mineral production of Canada is exported for consumption or refining outside of Canada. On the other hand considerable quantities of mine products, chiefly those which have been refined or subjected to partial treatment, or in the form of manufactured goods ready for consumption, are imported.

The total value of the exports of products of the mine including direct mine products and manufactures thereof in 1917 was \$167,805,818 compared with \$171,178,582 in 1916. This value includes for 1917 mine products to the value of \$77,069,667 and manufactures valued at \$90,736,151, as against mine products valued at \$80,755,461 and manufactures valued at \$90,423,122 in 1916.

Practically the whole of the Canadian production of copper, nickel, and silver is exported, also a very large proportion of the production of gold, asbestos, and mica. There are, as well, considerable exports of coal. These products alone contribute about 90 per cent of the value of the mine products exported. Manufactured products exported consist chiefly of iron and steel goods, agricultural implements, aluminium, calcium carbide, acetate of lime, fertilizers, and coke.

The United States is the chief destination of Canada's mine exports, about 77 per cent having been exported to that country during the fiscal year 1916-17 and about 20 per cent to the United Kingdom.

A great variety of mineral products, chiefly in the manufactured or semi-manufactured condition, are annually imported into Canada. These imports increase in value with great rapidity during the ten years preceding 1913. During the next two years, however, there was a falling off, but in 1916 the imports again increased to a value almost equal to that of 1913. The total value of these imports during the calendar year 1917 has greatly exceeded those of any previous year and amounted to \$353,660,555, as compared with a value of \$256,346,726 in 1916; \$146,465,510 in 1915; \$181,675,667 in 1914, and \$259,299,745 in 1913.

It is perhaps significant that of the total value of these imports in 1917 over one-half was comprised in iron and steel goods and nearly 30 per cent in coal, coke, and petroleum.

Exports of Products of the Mine and Manufactures of Mine Products, Calendar Year, 1916 and 1917.

Products.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Arsenic.....	Cwt.	89,506	197,458	45,724	507,896
Asbestos.....	Tons.	96,775	3,872,463	93,932	4,903,326
Asbestos sand and waste.....	"	33,564	241,272	32,068	430,966
Coal.....	"	2,135,359	7,099,387	1,753,146	7,387,192
Cobalt (nine months only).....	"		712,880		1,542,945
Chromite (Chromic ore).....	Tons.	12,633	162,534	19,229	342,528
Corundum.....	"	56	8,583	142	22,578
Feldspar, magnesite, talc, etc.....	"		329,215		410,007
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	"		18,382,903		15,929,051
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	Tons.	221,156	252,476	224,423	245,182
Metals, viz:—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	Cwt.	1,249,424	20,776,536	865,569	14,183,264
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	"	90,484	558,180	134,104	925,066
Molybdenite.....	"			647	81,173
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte, or speiss.....	"	804,417	8,662,179	812,724	8,708,650
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms.....	Ozs.	532	41,945	136	11,309
Silver, metallic, contained in ore concentrates, etc.....	"	25,279,359	15,637,885	21,718,784	17,621,398
Mica.....	Lbs.	1,308,793	379,720	1,271,460	451,345
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres.....	Cwt.	33,917	25,312	29,022	30,052
Mineral water, natural, not in bottles.....	Gals.	229	22	75	20
Mineral wax.....	Cwt.	80,987	201,653	72,337	401,331
Oil:—					
Mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	Gals.	137,647	11,439	2,130	183
Mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	"	446,595	48,137	29,212	6,568
Gasoline and naphtha.....	"	54,806	14,194	24,304	7,419
Ores:—					
Antimony.....	Tons.	794	48,158	774	50,476
Iron.....	"	161,260	541,779	164,004	660,673
Manganese.....	"	957	89,544	185	16,031
Other.....	"	69,331	1,348,540	60,863	683,380
Phosphates.....	"	103	1,543	14	200
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	Cwt.	6,223	13,114	2,232	7,455
Pyrites.....	Tons.	156,722	557,024	279,646	974,200
Salt.....	Cwt.	3,059	2,223	172,856	94,364
Sand and gravel.....	Tons.	1,114,913	388,309	1,075,374	290,964
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	"	15,967	7,989	330	359
Stone, building, freestone, limestone etc., unwrought.....	"	128,453	103,796	139,153	122,430
Stone, crushed.....	"	26,754	27,611	2,308	2,277
Stone, for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	"	356	1,764	310	2,062
Other articles of the mine.....	"		17,694		15,375
Total mine products.....			80,755,461		77,069,667
MANUFACTURES.					
Abrasives, artificial (9 months).....					1,249,513
Agricultural implements and machines, viz:					
Mowing machines.....	No.	6,672	233,024	149	486,593
Cultivators.....	"	4,219	142,028	336	170,611
Reapers.....	"	1,115	65,911	2,771	188,897
Drills.....	"	4,713	317,831	6,240	314,435
Harvesters and binders.....	"	7,495	814,517	9,502	1,158,757
Ploughs.....	"	17,760	493,650	28,352	1,150,386
Harrows.....	"	6,691	714	4,095	93,609
Hay rakes.....	"	2,011	746	4,704	116,395
Seeders.....	"	2	128	26	2,621
Threshing machines.....	"	1,522	465,209	1,172	274,764
All others.....	"		292,603		297,640
Parts.....	"		750,966		1,025,275

**Exports of Products of the Mine and Manufactures of Mine Products, Cal- for
Year, 1916 and 1917—Concluded.**

Products.	1916.		1917.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
MANUFACTURES.—Con.				
		\$		\$
Asbestos, manufactures of.....		4,741		55,666
Bricks..... M.	1,746	13,942	4,464	40,039
Cement.....		2,424		16,857
Clay, manufactures of.....		58,550		83,600
Coke..... Tons.	48,539	221,334	23,506	137,318
Cream separators.....		34,567		150,923
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, viz:—				
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	73,589	215,397	67,607	246,042
Acid sulphuric.....	81,517	74,527	189,551	197,888
Ammonium sulphate (9 months).....			160,947	693,377
Calcium carbide.....	1,460,663	4,369,085	1,629,827	4,027,894
Cyanide (9 mos.).....			749,955	1,897,969
Phosphorus..... Lbs.	834,950	122,323	1,121,835	185,767
Earthenware and manufactures of.....		7,620		14,504
Fertilizers.....		3,338,413		1,253,667
Gasoline engines..... No.	629	86,310	800	152,275
Grindstones, manufactured.....		43,178		29,242
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....		154,630		146,884
Iron and steel and manufactures of, viz:				
Stoves of all kinds.....		20,966		50,451
Gas buoys and parts of.....		2,484		85
Castings, n.o.p.....		167,881		593,297
Ferro-silicon and ferro compounds..... Tons.	22,802	1,352,013	33,212	2,616,924
Pig-iron.....	23,304	374,383	12,081	423,814
Linotype machines and parts of.....		35,465		6,977
Machinery, n.o.p.....		1,206,863		2,499,581
Sewing machines, and parts of..... No.		82,032		157,809
Washing machines, domestic and wringers.....		5,763		6,400
Typewriters..... No.	3,597	246,761	1,883	97,904
Scrap iron or steel..... Cwt.	2,285,991	1,357,019	3,531,826	2,300,022
Bars and rods (9 mos.)..... Tons.			41,321	3,632,787
Billets, blooms, ingots (9 mos.).....			41,558	1,831,917
Rails (9 mos.).....			26,402	1,605,742
Hardware, viz:—				
Wire and wire nails..... Cwt.	2,450,517	8,597,320	2,109,637	9,823,700
Tools, hand or machine.....		376,549		940,347
Hardware, n.o.p.....		515,613		917,177
All other, n.o.p.....		39,974,154		7,000,678
Lime.....		66,406		74,523
Metals:—				
Aluminium in bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	184,233	5,201,066	223,246	7,620,953
Aluminium, manufactures of.....		26,780		17,165
Brass, old and scrap..... Cwt.	375,037	6,064,779	595,000	9,615,627
Copper in pigs, bars, sheets, etc.....	24,304	581,268	175,706	4,776,025
Copper, old and scrap.....	58,466	1,284,895	159,939	4,296,989
Lead in pigs, etc.....	1,121	7,710	10,045	62,453
Metallic shingles and laths and cor- rugated roofing.....		30,563		41,064
Plated ware, n.o.p.....		15,060		23,164
Platinum, old and scrap (9 mos.)..... Ozs.			196	18,290
N.o.p.....		3,143,135		5,611,556
Mineral and aerated waters in bottles.....		1,576		10,745
Oil, n.o.p..... Gals.	3,391,857	1,038,025	4,264,160	1,041,467
Plumbago, manufactures of.....		304,919		384,505
Stone of all kinds, dressed.....		4,592		1,816
Tar.....		50,352		43,547
Tin, manufactures of.....		16,284		58,844
Vehicles:—				
Automobiles..... No.	12,579	6,078,668	9,492	4,561,875
" parts of.....		672,060		2,035,769
Bicycles..... No.	580	50,894	464	61,984
" parts of.....		5,877		52,260
Total Manufactures.....		90,423,122		90,736,151
Grand Total.....		171,178,583		167,805,818

EXPORTS.

Showing Destination of Mine Products during the Fiscal Years, 1914-15, 1915-16, and 1916-17.

Destination.	1914-15. Value.	1915-16. Value.	1916-17. Value.
<i>British Empire.</i>			
United Kingdom	12,219,937	12,425,248	15,545,237
Australia	125,903	122,409	53,297
Bermuda		5	210
British South Africa	8,002	43,397	27,151
" Guiana		28,812	109,590
" India	612		119,564
" E. Indies, other	4,404		37,567
" W. Indies	1,552	9,170	60
Gibraltar	1,974	3,301	55,828
Hong Kong	213,254	498,991	263,812
Newfoundland	516,756	806,726	919,300
New Zealand	130	695	12,639
Total British Empire	13,092,614	13,943,754	17,144,240
<i>Other Countries.</i>			
Alaska	243,231	205,169	347,124
Argentina	3,447	102	132
Austria Hungary	37,124		
Belgium	45,658		
Brazil	3,159		135
Chili			6,991
China	94,203	368,199	135,483
Cuba	1,461	7,304	5,194
Denmark	611		7,646
Egypt			3,312
France	91,837	186,868	555,589
French W. Indies			900
Germany	200,276		4,644
Greece		914	
Greenland, Iceland, etc		4,957	
Hawaii	26,252	1,804	
Holland	87,207	5,130	17,923
Italy	41,353	154,783	212,938
Japan	69,483	61,016	146,440
Mexico	1,928	9,393	
Miquelon and St. Pierre	36,519	40,919	22,107
Norway	2,662		
Panama	3,891		
Peru		237	
Philippines	5,257	2,016	
Porto Rico			
Portugal	633		
Russia	2,678	62,687	24,885
San Domingo			6,456
Spain	911	9,900	
Sweden	345	9,001	
United States	37,558,209	51,425,708	66,974,768
Total other countries	38,648,375	52,646,107	68,472,667
Grand total	51,740,989	66,589,861	85,616,907

IMPORTS.

Imports of Products of the Mine and Manufactures of Mine Products—Calendar Years 1915, 1916, and 1917.

Products	1915. Value.	1916. Value.	1917. Value.
	\$	\$	\$
Alumina.....	802,634	1,114,061	1,866,240
Alum, alum cake and chloralum.....	190,685	471,836	423,908
Aluminium and manufactures.....	722,236	671,068	560,481
Ammonia, nitrate of.....		202,153	288,854
Ammonia, sulphate of.....	14,637	9,672	26,052
Antimony regulus.....	344,918	208,450	61,732
Antimony salts.....	10,320	13,891	6,296
Arsenic, oxide and sulphide of.....	6,072	18,925	54,136
Asbestos.....	168,894	334,670	537,431
Asphaltum.....	570,295	563,446	454,403
Bells and gongs.....	43,200	72,420	84,021
Bismuth.....	9,004	8,608	12,022
Blanc fixe and satin white.....	59,471	86,306	90,482
Blast furnace slag.....	14,067	4,602	7,106
Borax.....	164,180	265,933	381,294
Brick and tile.....	488,288	390,467	442,456
Brick, fire, of a kind not made in Canada, and n.o.p.....	813,071	1,657,792	3,156,591
Bromine and bromides.....	530	413	530
Burrstones.....	314	648	910
Cement, portland, and manufactures.....	47,836	43,747	28,356
Chalk, Cornwall stone, feldspar, fluor spar, magnesite, mica, schist.	100,012	170,498	264,220
Clays: china, fire, pipe and all other.....	237,696	325,494	416,209
Coal: anthracite, bituminous, slack and run-of-mine.....	28,348,606	38,289,666	70,562,357
Coke.....	1,608,464	2,229,078	6,517,260
Coke, ground for electric batteries.....	12,286	8,119	15,239
Copper and manufactures of.....	3,957,770	7,566,090	10,015,561
Cryolite.....	61,312	78,916	101,141
Crucibles, clay or plumbago.....	108,761	520,341	798,044
Chloride of lime.....	112,142	158,546	100,834
Cyanides of potassium, sodium, cyanogen, or cpd. of bromine.....	367,329	507,021	506,294
Diamonds, unset, and bort.....	709,154	1,332,957	1,528,887
Earthenware.....	1,460,010	2,180,414	2,595,582
Earths, crude.....	1,811	4,074	3,917
Electric carbons.....	40,685	58,676	65,225
Emery.....	206,732	367,710	632,836
Fertilizers, compound or manufactured.....	734,952	639,884	1,045,140
Flint, quartz, silice, etc.....	54,493	90,290	77,104
Foundry facings.....	9,855	27,638	47,416
Fullers earth.....	12,321	13,072	17,004
Fossils.....	4,000	2,690	6,943
Gannister.....	2,462	2,833	23,954
Gold and silver and manufactures of.....	1,829,953	20,016,288	2,921,018
Graphite and manufactures of.....	45,117	103,150	171,209
Grindstones.....	79,391	122,291	185,607
Gypsum and plaster of Paris.....	25,819	43,291	35,460
Hydrofluosilicic acid.....	36,085	28,611	97
Iron and steel—Total, 1915,.....	74,308,583		
1916,.....	129,040,248		
1917,.....	186,538,538		
Pig-iron.....	624,200	1,145,150	2,764,165
Ferro products and chrome steel.....	820,976	1,898,879	2,045,586
Ingots, blooms, billets, puddled bars, etc.....	1,270,687	895,446	1,401,782
Scrap iron and scrap steel.....	127,614	179,751	454,079
Plates and sheets.....	7,647,560	12,806,866	17,582,700
Tin plates and sheets.....	2,843,951	5,221,163	9,985,631
Bar, rods, hoops, bands, etc.....	5,829,088	13,362,807	22,567,187
Structural iron and steel.....	3,615,333	8,042,127	15,282,012
Rails and connexions.....	379,218	470,023	944,595
Pipes and fittings.....	110,976	165,576	143,124
Nails and spikes.....	86,876	283,007	802,021
Wire.....	2,175,824	4,305,674	4,409,376
Forging castings and manufactures.....	1,932,370	3,343,559	5,976,313
Other iron and steel products.....	46,804,298	76,975,990	102,089,958
Iron ore.....	2,331,765	4,419,013	5,124,889

IMPORTS.

Imports of Products of the Mine and Manufactures of Mine Products—Calendar Years 1915, 1916, and 1917—Continued.

Products.	1915. Value.	1916. Value.	1917. Value.
	\$	\$	\$
Iron sand.....	3,303	15,041	36,737
Kainite.....	146	5,016	38,528
Lead and manufactures; litharge.....	2,482,916	2,077,896	1,732,428
Lime.....	98,040	96,332	78,251
Lithographic stone.....	1,316	2,768	3,021
Manganese, oxide of.....	46,678	63,786	92,616
Mag.nesia.....	9,685	20,681	16,186
Meerschautm.....	73		
Mercury or quicksilver.....	159,284	74,461	76,323
Metallic alloys:—			
Babbitt metal.....	16,700	20,524	36,444
Brass and manufactures of.....	3,177,942	4,676,374	5,329,650
Britannia metal and manufactures.....	11,196	20,192	20,513
German silver, nickel, and nickel silver.....	274,706	414,410	519,064
Type metal.....	1,838	2,126	1,193
Mineral and bituminous substances.....	123,726	344,743	647,444
Mineral water, including aerated water.....	126,569	130,933	108,444
Nickel anodes.....	9,571	6,019	8,348
Ochres, etc.....	284,749	409,258	417,502
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	962,999	2,844,277	3,221,267
Paraffin wax.....	40,935	70,308	140,722
Paraffin candles.....	27,352	30,539	75,257
Petroleum and products of.....	7,979,264	14,604,476	22,741,709
Phosphate (fertilizer).....	14,144	16,182	62,543
Platinum and manufactures of.....	84,087	88,543	114,279
Potash and manufactures of.....	206,575	156,736	135,836
Precious stones.....	132,173	207,621	192,748
Pumice.....	18,814	34,554	34,162
Salt.....	517,526	694,835	1,064,205
Saltpetre.....	279,692	101,103	163,556
Sand and gravel.....	120,756	185,894	312,403
Slate and manufactures of.....	104,676	96,776	106,893
Sand paper.....	133,677	247,317	331,776
Soda products: barilla, bichromate, caustic, salt, and salt cake.....	858,344	2,079,859	3,096,578
Stone and manufactures of (including marble).....	539,173	587,304	764,658
Soda, nitrate of.....	1,050,648	2,973,473	1,935,698
Sulphate of iron (copperas).....	5,302	11,549	9,952
Sulphur and phosphorus.....	509,889	1,229,356	1,549,828
Sulphuric ac.....	4,872	115,173	15,680
Talc.....	1,866	(a)	(a)
Tar, coal and pine.....	151,377	184,286	208,065
Tin and manufactures of (including tinware).....	1,634,796	2,999,675	5,656,605
Whiting and prepared chalk.....	109,551	181,349	261,812
Zinc and manufactures of.....	2,775,358	3,690,577	3,641,272
	146,465,510	256,346,726	353,680,555

(a) Not separately recorded.

Production by Provinces.

A summary of the mineral production by provinces in 1916 and 1917 is shown in the accompanying tables in the first of which the total production in the several provinces and the percentages of each are given for the past three years.

In comparing the relative productions of the various provinces it should be remembered that Nova Scotia is not credited with the large production of pig-iron and steel at Sydney and Sydney Mines, which is made almost entirely from imported iron ores and is not naturally credited as Canadian mine product. Similarly a large proportion of the pig-iron production in Ontario is excluded from the total value, because

it is derived from imported ores. The Province of Quebec, also, is not credited with the production of aluminium at Shawinigan Falls, which is made from imported bauxite. *

Mineral Production by Provinces, 1915, 1916, and 1917.

Province.	1915.		1916.		1917.	
	Value of production.	Per cent of total.	Value of production.	Per cent of total.	Value of production.	Per cent of total.
*Nova Scotia	\$ 18,088,342	13.19	\$ 20,042,262	11.31	\$ 21,104,542	11.13
New Brunswick	903,467	0.66	1,118,187	0.63	1,435,024	0.75
Quebec	11,619,275	8.46	14,400,598	8.13	17,400,077	9.18
Ontario	61,077,287	44.54	80,401,323	43.41	80,066,800	46.96
Manitoba	1,318,751	0.96	1,823,576	1.08	2,628,264	1.39
Saskatchewan	451,751	0.33	560,473	0.33	660,651	0.46
Alberta	9,909,347	7.23	18,297,543	7.50	16,527,535	8.71
British Columbia	28,680,425	20.92	39,989,982	22.56	36,141,926	19.06
Yukon	5,067,708	3.69	5,491,610	3.10	4,482,202	2.36
Dominion	137,100,171	100.00	177,201,534	100.00	189,646,831	100.00

*Includes a small production of lime from Prince Edward Island in 1916.

Mineral Production of Nova Scotia, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Gold	Ozs.	4,562	\$ 94,505	2,210	\$ 45,685
Barytes	Tons	1,368	19,393	3,490	54,027
Coal	"	6,912,140	18,514,662	6,237,001	19,410,737
Grindstones	"	273	5,800	875	9,875
Gypsum	"	238,212	278,100	215,473	301,261
Manganese	"	646	70,371	158	14,886
Molybdenite	Lbs.	"	"	94	94
Tripolite	Tons	620	12,130	600	18,000
Clay products	"	"	238,470	"	331,542
Lime	Bus.	911,534	182,506	986,106	197,344
Stone	"	"	459,298	"	560,521
Other products	"	"	167,158	"	151,620
Total			20,042,262		21,104,542

The total production of pig-iron in Nova Scotia in 1917 was 472,147 tons valued at \$10,387,234, and in 1916, 470,065 tons valued at \$7,050,825.

Mineral Production of New Brunswick, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Silver	Ozs.	"	\$	"	\$
Copper	Lbs.	"	"	400	326
Coal	Tons	143,540	386,016	33,920	9,219
Grindstones	"	3,205	46,982	189,095	708,010
Gypsum	"	39,546	153,064	2,148	35,879
Manganese ore	"	(a)	"	38,556	191,631
Natural gas	M. cu. ft.	610,118	79,628	"	"
Petroleum	Bla.	1,345	2,663	796,775	103,735
Clay products	"	"	42,881	2,341	5,460
Lime	Bus.	424,113	104,635	"	51,304
Stone	"	"	112,257	"	171,248
Other products	"	"	190,061	"	111,150
Total			1,118,187		1,435,024

(a) Included in "Other products."

Mineral Production of Quebec, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916		1917	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Molybdenite	Lbs.		\$		\$
Copper		5,703,347	1,551,424	216,093	216,093
Gold	Ounces	1,034	21,375	5,015,560	1,363,220
Iron ore, sold for export	Tons	3,200	8,300	1,511	31,235
Lead	Lbs.	694,790	59,485	16,480	48,590
Silver	Ounces	94,610	64,740	1,378,001	153,490
Zinc ore	Lbs.	1,003,300	212,930	136,194	110,895
Asbestos and asbestos	Tons	154,149	5,224,800	1,786,740	159,684
Chromite		27,517	311,490	153,771	7,224,233
Feldspar		4,610	18,075	36,725	499,602
Graphite (a)		479	75,770	1,184	8,204
Magnetite		54,774	554,304	541	106,305
Mica			192,343	58,090	724,275
Mineral water	Gall.	93,782	16,223		246,730
Iron oxides	Tons	8,811	58,111		9,201
Phosphate		190	2,340	9,400	87,605
Pyrites		630	523,272	12	1,220
Quartz		149	1,435	122,862	501,351
Cement	Slabs	2,147,575	2,525,863	550	1,784
Clay products			978,164	2,070,625	3,274,900
Kaolin	Tons	700	17,500		973,716
Lime		1,400,445	207,119	533	9,594
Slate	Sq. ft.	902	6,223	1,470,486	335,012
Stone			1,370,465	1,422	5,789
Other products			342,169		991,543
Total			14,406,504		17,400,007

There was also in this Province an import of production of minerals from imported ores.

Mineral Production of Ontario, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Asbestos.....	Tons			10	2,150
Cobalt, metallic and in oxide, etc.....	Lbs.	840,536	994,590	1,079,572	1,737,315
Copper.....	"	44,997,035	12,340,094	42,867,774	11,651,461
Gold.....	Ozs.	492,461	10,180,440	423,261	8,749,561
Iron ore, sold for export.....	Tons	137,399	365,391	162,764	542,097
Iron, pig, from Canadian ore (a).....	"	115,691	1,324,606	66,022	768,783
Lead.....	Lbs.	485,923	58,398	1,569,711	176,712
Molybdenite.....	"	(b)		69,213	69,213
Nickel.....	"	82,964,564	20,035,409	84,330,290	33,732,112
Silver.....	Ozs.	21,698,158	14,188,123	19,361,825	15,714,975
Actinolite.....	Tons	260	2,700	120	1,220
Arsenious oxide.....	"	2,196	262,349	2,655	664,231
Corundum.....	"	67	10,307	188	32,153
Feldspar.....	"	14,878	58,332	18,274	81,622
Fluorspar.....	"	1,264	10,236	4,249	68,766
Graphite.....	"	2,476	249,584	3,173	299,587
Gypsum.....	"	30,668	116,066	48,947	120,126
Mica.....	"		62,896		72,121
Mineral water.....	"		110,333		126,321
Natural gas.....	M. cu. ft.	17,959,100	2,765,105	19,868,096	3,641,587
Peat.....	Tons	300	1,500		
Petroleum.....	Bls.	196,778	386,621	302,991	473,477
Phosphate.....	Tons	13	174	26	256
Pyrites.....	"	177,562	555,523	286,048	1,040,866
Quartz.....	"	94,519	167,636	177,943	362,251
Salt.....	"	132,908	717,653	138,900	1,047,792
Talc.....	"	13,051	46,576	15,778	76,139
Cement.....	Bls.	2,220,266	2,312,677	1,676,904	2,267,610
Clay products.....	"		2,145,036		2,575,304
Lime.....	Bus.	2,031,306	367,115	2,846,856	668,368
Sand-lime brick.....	No.	11,638,150	77,720	10,667,600	100,846
Stone.....	"		857,023		992,455
Other products.....	"		836,903		1,170,062
Total.....			80,461,223		89,066,600

(a) The total production of pig-iron in Ontario in 1917 was 698,353 tons, valued at \$14,638,726; in 1916 699,202 tons, valued at \$9,700,073.

(b) Included under "Other products."

Mineral Production of Manitoba, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Copper.....	Lbs.			1,116,000	303,329
Gold.....	Ozs.			440	9,095
Silver.....	"			7,201	5,863
Calcined gypsum.....	Tons	28,489	191,283	33,347	258,934
Clay products.....	"		104,248		114,651
Lime.....	Bus.	856,301	83,754	393,982	92,932
Cement.....	Bls.	427,293	794,897	544,949	1,175,669
Sand-lime brick.....	No.	3,215,097	33,048	5,070,500	76,742
Stone.....	"		372,894		301,968
Other products.....	"		243,452		289,061
Total.....			1,222,676		2,622,264

Mineral Production of Saskatchewan, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Coal.....	Tons	281,300	\$ 441,836	255,446	\$ 609,451
Clay products.....			78,688		78,251
Sand-lime brick.....	No.	900,000	9,490	674,500	7,674
Other products.....			60,079		112,375
Total.....			580,473		800,651

Mineral Production of Alberta, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Gold.....	Ozs.	82	\$ 1,605		\$
Coal.....	Tons.	4,559,064	11,396,577	4,734,350	14,153,685
Natural gas.....	M. cu. ft.	6,904,231	1,113,296	6,744,130	1,299,976
Petroleum.....	Bls.			8,500	63,302
Cement.....		275,737	477,832	259,423	567,969
Clay products.....			225,140		309,991
Lime.....	Bns.	78,010	20,033	104,540	35,516
Sand-lime brick.....	No.	687,500	5,571	1,547,680	15,703
Stone.....			257		7,482
Other products (a).....			67,142		73,911
Total.....			13,297,543		16,527,635

(a) Includes in 1917 a small value in copper, zinc and silver, in addition to sand and gravel.

Mineral Production of British Columbia, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Antimony and Molybdenite.	Lbs.		13,008	3,706	3,706
Copper (a)	"	63,642,550	17,312,048	57,730,959	15,691,275
Gold	Ozs.	219,633	4,540,216	133,742	2,764,693
Lead	Lbs.	39,157,701	3,333,496	29,483,725	3,283,602
Platinum	Ozs.	15	600	57	3,623
Silver	"	3,392,872	2,227,794	2,655,964	2,162,430
Zinc ore	Lbs.	21,701,560	2,778,667	27,861,441	2,479,947
Ar-enic	Tons.		280		11,200
Coal	"	2,584,061	8,075,190	2,433,888	8,235,716
Gypsum	"			10	20
Magnesite	"	635	9,525		
Magnesium sulphate	"			929	4,645
Mineral water	"		1,250		1,382
Pyrites	Tons.	1,000	5,300	5,709	28,545
Quartz	"	41,077	82,154	37,755	132,143
Talc	"	53	848	25	400
Cement	Bls.	285,679	436,459	207,587	438,009
Clay products	"		292,698		334,685
Lime	Buc.	194,042	66,301	232,955	58,067
Stone	"		564,218		205,978
Other products	"		230,197		241,661
Total			39,969,962		36,141,926

(a) Smelter recoveries of copper.

Mineral Production of Yukon, 1916 and 1917.

Product.		1916.		1917.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Antimony ore	Tons.	20	160		
Copper	Lbs.	2,807,096	763,586	2,460,079	668,650
Gold	Ozs.	212,760	4,396,900	177,667	3,672,703
Lead	Lbs.	95,222	81,318	127,844	14,238
Silver	Ozs.	360,101	236,446	119,605	97,379
Coal	Tons.	3,300	13,200	4,872	29,232
Total			5,491,610		4,482,202

Mineral Production by Provinces, 1899-1917.

Calendar Year.	New Scotia*.	New Brunswick.	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba.	Alberta.	Saskatche- wan.	Yukon.	British Columbia.	Total.
1899	\$ 6,417,274	■	\$ 2,585,635	\$ 9,819,557	■	■	■	■	\$ 12,482,603	\$ 49,234,005
1900	9,298,479	430,227	3,292,383	11,258,959	■	■	■	■	16,040,526	64,429,877
1901	7,770,159	430,060	3,292,383	13,970,010	■	■	■	■	20,531,833	65,797,911
1902	10,686,549	467,985	3,779,984	14,619,091	■	■	■	■	17,449,031	68,231,836
1903	11,431,914	607,120	3,743,636	14,160,038	■	■	■	■	17,899,147	61,740,513
1904	590,436	589,436	3,585,938	12,582,843	■	■	■	■	19,325,174	66,082,771
1905	11,212,746	539,913	3,688,492	18,833,292	■	■	■	■	22,385,048	69,078,999
1906	11,507,047	539,037	4,405,975	25,111,682	■	■	■	■	23,290,000	73,286,697
1907	12,894,305	646,328	3,242,038	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
1908	14,522,040	644,467	6,205,553	30,381,038	■	■	■	■	■	■
1909	14,487,108	579,816	6,372,949	30,623,812	■	■	■	■	■	■
1910	12,504,810	657,035	7,086,265	37,374,577	■	■	■	■	■	■
1911	14,195,730	581,942	8,270,136	43,538,078	■	■	■	■	■	■
1912	15,409,387	612,830	9,304,717	42,796,162	■	■	■	■	■	■
1913	18,922,236	771,004	11,636,998	51,985,876	■	■	■	■	■	■
1914	19,376,183	1,102,613	13,475,534	59,167,749	■	■	■	■	■	■
1915	17,384,639	1,014,570	11,836,929	63,034,677	■	■	■	■	■	■
1916	18,089,342	903,467	11,619,275	61,071,287	■	■	■	■	■	■
1917	20,042,262	1,118,187	14,406,598	90,461,323	■	■	■	■	■	■
	21,104,42	1,435,024	17,400,077	89,065,000	■	■	■	■	■	■

* Includes a small production from Prince Edward Island.

Mine Production.

The statistics of mineral production presented in the preceding tables are based as already explained in so far as metalliferous ores are concerned on the actual or probable recovery of refined metals from the ores treated. An endeavour has been made to compile another series of records eliminating as far as possible the metallurgical operations and to include only the actual quantities of ores, or concentrates shipped from mines and the net value of same. It has not been found feasible, however, to eliminate entirely the metallurgical operations in certain cases such as the recovery of bullion in placer operations, the recovery of gold bullion from milling ores and of silver bullion by those plants carrying on milling operations as well as mining, there being no commercial basis on which a separation of values could be made.

A record of mine production compiled on this basis is shown in the following tables and includes a record of the tonnage and value of ores, or minerals mined, treated and shipped, the quantities of metals contained in ores shipped and records of labour employed and wages paid. It should be noted that these records cover only active shipping mines and do not include any record of the labour employed in the smelting and refining of ores, nor in blast furnace operations, with the exceptions noted. Previous to 1917 no record was obtained of the labour employed in connexion with the production of petroleum, and similar returns in respect to placer mining were not sufficiently complete to be included in the tables. The values of the ores given are in general those furnished by the operators. In certain cases, however, where such values have not been furnished estimates have been made.

The tables showing the quantities of metals contained in the ores shipped give the total quantities of metals contained without any deductions, or allowances being made for smelter, or treatment losses.

Mine Production, 1914.

	No. of mines or works	Men employed.		Wages paid.	Ores or minerals mined.	Metals, ores, con- centrates or minerals shipped.	Net value of ship- ments.
		Under- ground.	Surface.				
METALLIFEROUS ORES.	No.	No.		\$	Tons.	Tons.	\$
Iron ores.....	5	598		364,480	345,410	244,854	542,041
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion shipped.....						13	6,101,463
Concentrates.....	44	1,070	1,208	2,603,414	754,732	6,974	860,379
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mine bullion shipped.....						354	5,665,006
Ore and concentrate.....	29	1,412	1,883	3,207,116	733,174	16,917	7,827,140
Nickel-copper ores.....	9	736	1,286	1,693,997	1,000,364	979,908	5,020,003
Copper ores.....	4	113	180	177,721	119,297	117,762	502,637
Silver-lead and zinc ores.....	76	394	817	1,110,876	186,646	70,207	2,652,802
Zinc products.....						10,893	262,563
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	20	823	1,746	2,512,241	1,857,788	1,647,973	9,580,537
Placer mining—							
Yukon.....						10	5,182,616
British Columbia.....						1	565,000
Alberta.....							992
Total metalliferous.....	187	11,994		11,669,854	4,997,406	3,115,855	44,763,179
Total non-metalliferous.....	451	33,732		22,058,526	17,078,300	14,708,307	43,467,229
Total structural materials.....	1,023	21,129		9,881,316			26,009,227
	1,661	66,855		43,609,696			114,239,635

Mine Production 1914—Content of Shipments.

	Gold.	Silver.	Nickel.	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Milling gold ore—						
Bullion	289,860	85,110				
Concentrates	38,717	64,218				
Silver-cobalt ores—				90	15,141	
Mine bullion shipped		10,335,527				
Ore and concentrate		15,523,608				
Nickel-copper ores			60,800,799	36,300,532		
Copper ores	1,050	51,440		6,450,899		
Silver-lead, zinc ores	334	2,501,820			50,527,130	
Zinc products		376,420				9,101,460
Gold-copper-silver ores	182,784	761,690		59,771,126		
Placer mining—						
Yukon	247,753	55,744				
British Columbia	27,332					
Alberta	48					
Total	787,887	29,755,777	60,800,799	96,522,647	50,542,271	9,101,460

Mine Production, 1915.

	No. of mines or works.	Men employed.		Wages paid.	Ores or minerals mined.	Metals, ores, concentrates or minerals shipped.	Net value of shipments.
		Under-ground.	Surface.				
METALLIFEROUS ORES.	No.	No.		\$	Tons.	Tons.	\$
Antimony ore	7	157		56,038	15,318	1,491	83,971
Molybdenite	4	52		16,900		37	28,450
Iron ores	5	390		230,346	251,742	398,112	774,427
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion shipped						18	8,953,130
Concentrates	50	1,324	1,555	2,893,187	1,190,377	8,335	711,947
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mine bullion shipped						232	3,410,936
Ore and concentrate	25	1,006	1,531	2,363,414	588,404	61,362	8,326,776
Nickel-copper ores	9	857	1,745	2,202,536	1,364,918	1,372,724	10,552,673
Copper ores	6	173	205	215,065	141,758	142,121	1,026,562
Silver-lead and zinc ores	66	328	784	960,877	215,694	73,752	2,958,394
Zinc products						14,895	540,022
Gold-copper-silver ores	53	886	1,694	2,868,449	2,380,700	2,185,646	10,947,050
Placer mining—							
Yukon							
British Columbia						9	4,776,145
Alberta							770,000
Total metalliferous	205	12,698		11,805,919	6,138,150	4,250,734	53,864,518
Total non-metalliferous	472	30,392		20,257,126	16,594,889	14,481,882	43,373,571
Total structural materials	943	13,786		5,657,717			17,920,759
	1,618	56,876		37,720,762			115,158,848

Mine Production, 1915—Content of Shipments.

	Gold.	Silver.	Nickel.	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.	Antimony
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Antimony ore.....							540
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion.....	430,981	87,116					
Concentrates.....	35,779	37,507					
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mine bullion shipped.....		6,752,183					
Ore and concentrate.....		17,603,943					
Nickel-copper ores.....			43,891	23,318			
Copper ore.....	1,151	64,965		3,538			
Silver-lead-zinc ores.....	459	2,637,444			24,354		
Zinc products.....		316,731				6,116	
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	292,127	849,784		34,758			
Placer mining—							
Yukon.....	229,803	25,689					
British Columbia.....	37,249						
Alberta.....	195						
Total.....	937,744	28,375,362	43,891	61,614	24,354	6,116	540

Mine Production, 1916.

	No. of mines or works.	Men employed.		Wages paid.	Ores or minerals mined.	Metals, ores, concentrates or minerals shipped.	Net value of shipments.
		Under-ground.	Surface.				
METALLIFEROUS ORES.	No.	No.		\$	Tons.	Tons.	\$
Antimony ore.....	5	116		59,957	14,947 ^(a)	938	136,360
Molybdenite.....	9	262		122,072	13,522 ^(b)	78	156,461
Iron ore.....	4	530		376,716	331,822	275,176	715,107
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion shipped.....						21	10,418,052
Concentrates.....	49	1,304	1,709	3,540,899	1,502,336	9,340	522,409
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mine bullion shipped.....						171	3,444,736
Ore and concentrate.....	32	1,034	1,561	2,450,614	547,882	77,453	9,736,490
Nickel-copper ores.....	6	875	1,837	2,824,818	1,566,333	1,566,333	11,766,201
Copper ores.....	12	232	261	293,115	170,666	155,999	1,444,676
Silver-lead and zinc ores.....		573	1,070	1,803,633	395,802	84,516	4,568,500
Zinc products.....	84					82,077	1,086,249
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	59	1,259	1,975	4,395,924	2,907,344	2,431,930	18,514,772
Placer mining—							
Yukon.....							
British Columbia.....						9	4,413,958
Alberta.....							580,500
							1,695
Total metalliferous.....	260	14,598		15,867,748	7,450,654	4,684,041	67,536,166
Total non-metalliferous.....	532	30,341		24,987,562	18,170,207	15,699,830	53,414,983
Total structural materials.....	816	12,465		6,237,168			17,467,186
Total.....	1,608	57,604		47,092,478			138,418,335

(a) Includes refined antimony.

(b) MoS₂ contents of concentrates produced.

Mine Production, 1916—Content of Shipments.

	Gold.	Silver.	Nickel.	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.	Antimony.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Antimony ore.....							429
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion.....	519,202	102,349					
Concentrates.....	30,138	54,136					
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mine bullion shipped.....		4,982,702					
Ore and concentrate.....		15,690,716					
Nickel-copper ores.....			51,127	25,266			
Copper ores.....	713	65,438		4,638			
Silver-lead-zinc ores.....	784	2,582,952			27,062		
Zinc products.....		363,262				24,249	
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	163,466	905,685		42,126			
Placer mining—							
Yukon.....	211,010	47,703					
British Columbia.....	28,082						
Alberta.....	82						
Total.....	954,477	24,794,943	51,127	72,030	27,062	24,249	429

Mine Production, 1917.

	No. of mines or works.	Men employed.		Wages paid.	Ores or minerals mined.	Metals, ores, concentrates or minerals shipped.	Net value of shipments.
		Under-ground.	Surface.				
METALLIFEROUS ORES.	No.	No.		\$	Tons.	Tons.	\$
Antimony ore.....	1	46		35,739	8,182	361	22,000
Molybdenite.....	23	501		260,692	26,871	1,554	320,006
Iron ores.....	9	528		509,163	305,330	215,302	758,621
Milling gold ore—							
Bullion shipped.....						18	9,312,424
Concentrates.....	45	1,388	1,633	3,687,392	1,303,410	8,874	365,375
Silver-cobalt ores—							
Mines bullion shipped.....						318	7,628,740
Ore and concentrates.....	32	1,079	1,369	2,667,607	527,850	72,719	10,123,838
Nickel-copper ores.....	6	907	1,737	2,981,896	1,518,783	1,500,841	11,323,808
Silver-lead and zinc ores.....	87	716	1,198	2,295,090	445,663	46,799	3,866,862
Zinc products.....						116,489	1,323,985
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	83	1,730	2,253	4,667,578	2,554,738	1,878,911	16,048,186
Placer mining—							
Yukon.....	69	890		1,337,063			3,310,268
British Columbia.....	34	275		208,589		8	496,000
Total metalliferous.....	389	16,250		18,650,809	6,690,827	3,851,194	64,900,113
Total non-metalliferous.....	763	32,088		31,398,570	18,438,815	15,468,048	63,354,363
Total structural materials.....	739	10,814		6,609,872			19,837,311
	1,891	59,152		56,659,251	25,129,642	19,319,242	148,091,787

Mine Production, 1917—Content of Shipments.

	Gold.	Silver.	Nickel.	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.	Anti- mony.	Molyb- denite.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Antimony ore.....							144	165
Molybdenum ore.....								
Milling gold ore—								
Bullion.....	447,373	77,250						
Concentrates.....	21,905	99,119						
Silver-cobalt ores—								
Mine bullion shipped.....		9,245,717						
Ore and concentrates.....		12,042,960						
Nickel-copper ores.....			52,587	24,521				
Gold-copper-silver ores.....	77,599	782,521		40,479				
Silver-lead-zinc ores.....	1,033	1,670,064			19,348			
Zinc products.....		465,153				32,328		
Placer mining—								
Yukon.....	176,548	39,723						
British Columbia.....	23,994							
Alberta.....								
Total	748,452	24,425,537	52,587	65,000	19,348	32,328	144	165

